



### Cattaraugus County, New York

#### Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

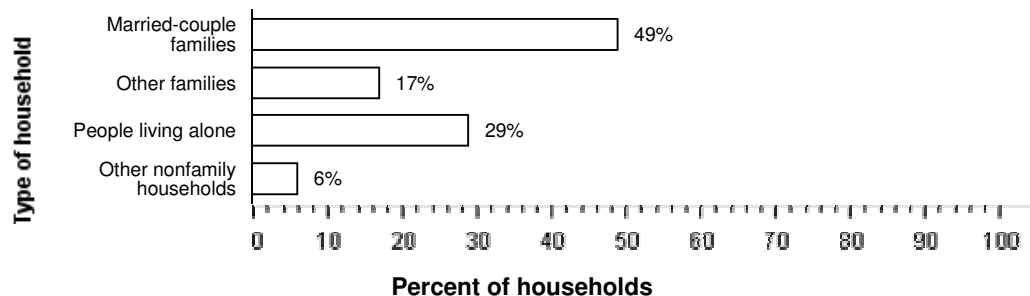
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

**HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES:** In 2005-2009 there were 33,000 households in Cattaraugus County. The average household size was 2.4 people.

Families made up 66 percent of the households in Cattaraugus County. This figure includes both married-couple families (49 percent) and other families (17 percent). Nonfamily households made up 34 percent of all households in Cattaraugus County. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

**The Types of Households in Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**



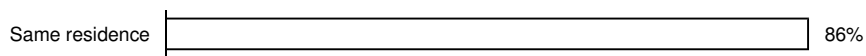
Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

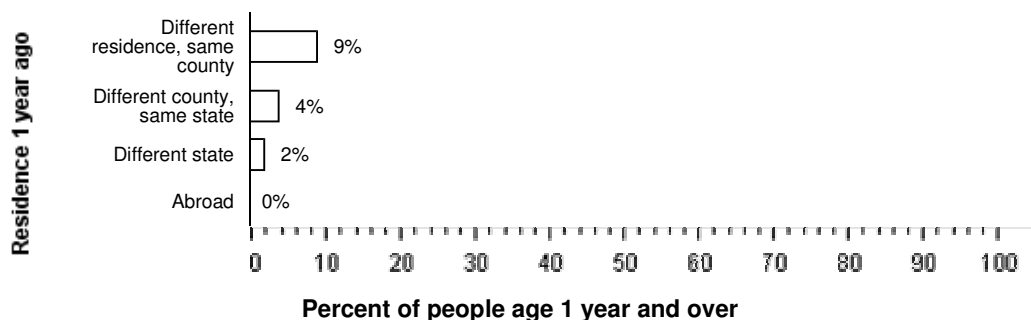
**NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE:** Two percent of the people living in Cattaraugus County in 2005-2009 were foreign born. Ninety-eight percent was native, including 82 percent who were born in New York.

Among people at least five years old living in Cattaraugus County in 2005-2009, 5 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 27 percent spoke Spanish and 73 percent spoke some other language; 35 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

**GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY:** In 2005-2009, 86 percent of the people at least one year old living in Cattaraugus County were living in the same residence one year earlier; 9 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 4 percent from another county in the same state, 2 percent from another state, and less than 0.5 percent from abroad.

**Geographic Mobility of Residents of Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**



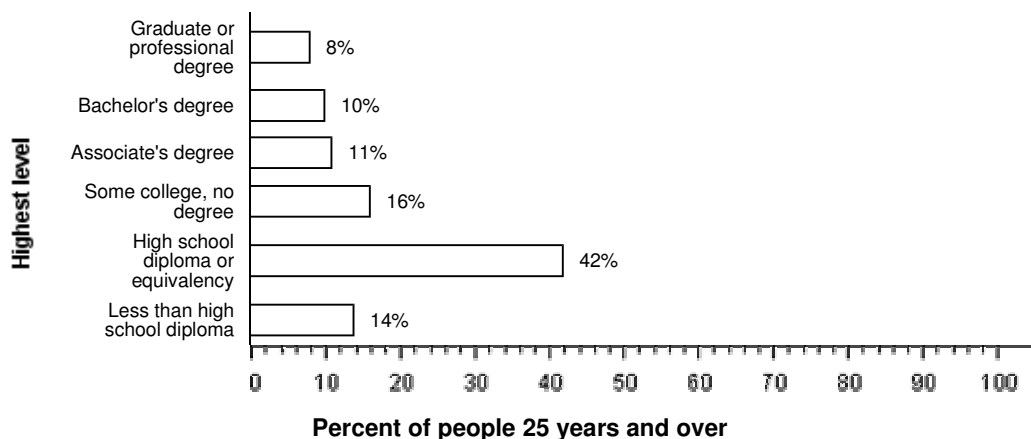


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

**EDUCATION:** In 2005-2009, 86 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 18 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Fourteen percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Cattaraugus County was 20,000 in 2005-2009. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 2,200 and elementary or high school enrollment was 13,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 5,100.

**The Educational Attainment of People in Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**

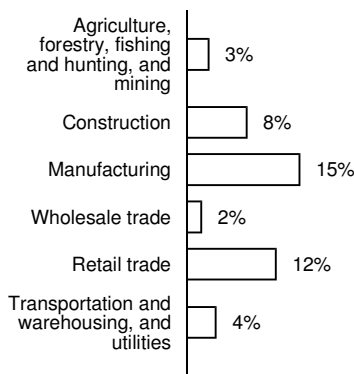


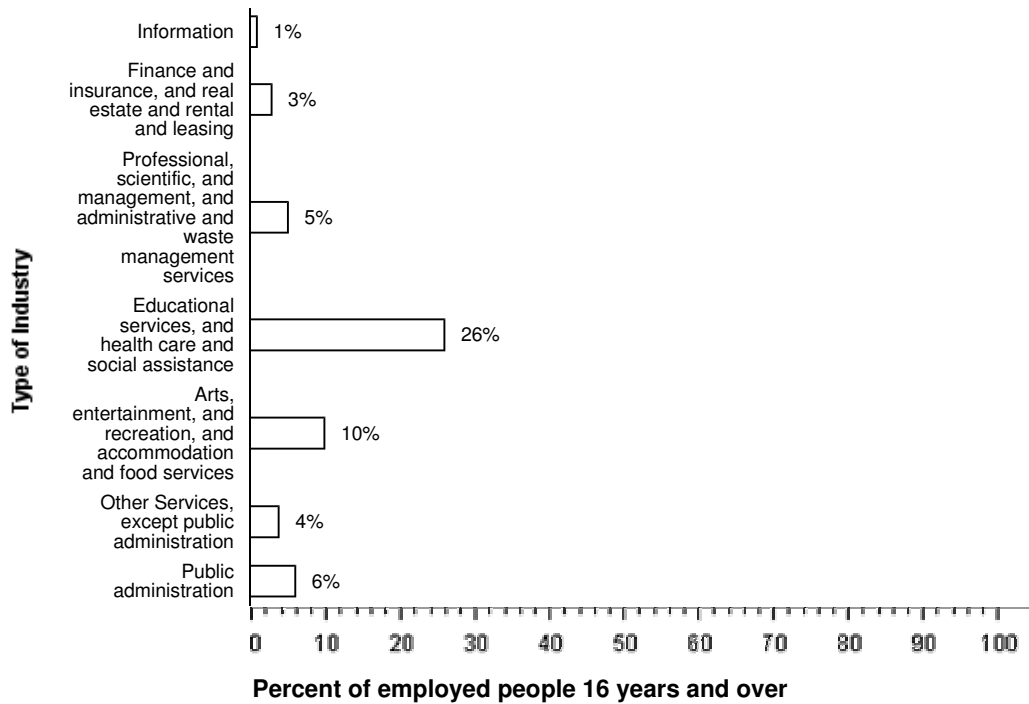
Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

**DISABILITY:** In Cattaraugus County, among people at least five years old in 2005-2009, percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to percent of those 65 and older.

**INDUSTRIES:** In 2005-2009, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Cattaraugus County were Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 26 percent, and Manufacturing, 15 percent.

**Employment by Industry in Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**





Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

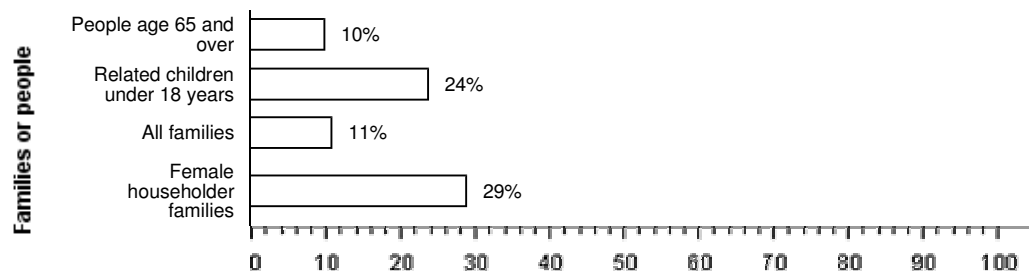
**OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER:** Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 29 percent; Sales and office occupations, 24 percent; Service occupations, 19 percent; Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 17 percent; and Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations, 10 percent. Seventy-three percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 20 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 7 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

**TRAVEL TO WORK:** Seventy-eight percent of Cattaraugus County workers drove to work alone in 2005-2009, 12 percent carpooled, less than 0.5 percent took public transportation, and 7 percent used other means. The remaining 3 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 21.2 minutes to get to work.

**INCOME:** The median income of households in Cattaraugus County was \$41,482. Seventy-six percent of the households received earnings and 22 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty-three percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$14,726. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

**POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS:** In 2005-2009, 16 percent of people were in poverty. Twenty-four percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 10 percent of people 65 years old and over. Eleven percent of all families and 29 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

**Poverty Rates in Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**

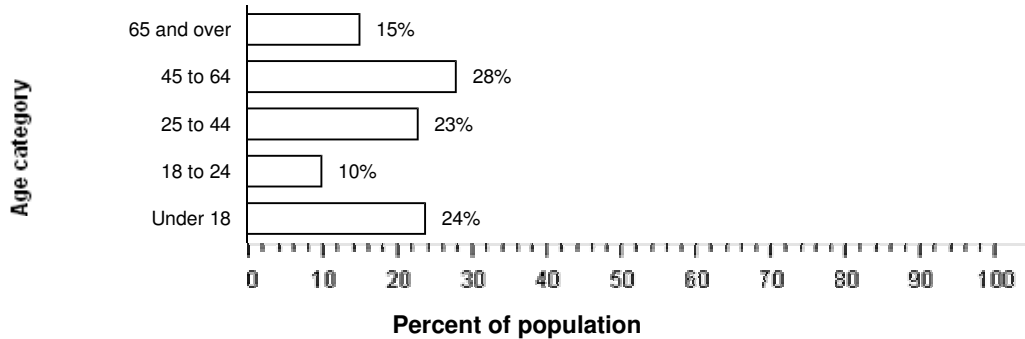


### Percent below poverty level

Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

POPULATION OF Cattaraugus County: In 2005-2009, Cattaraugus County had a total population of 80,000 - 41,000 (51 percent) females and 39,000 (49 percent) males. The median age was 40.1 years. Twenty-four percent of the population was under 18 years and 15 percent was 65 years and older.

#### The Age Distribution of People in Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009

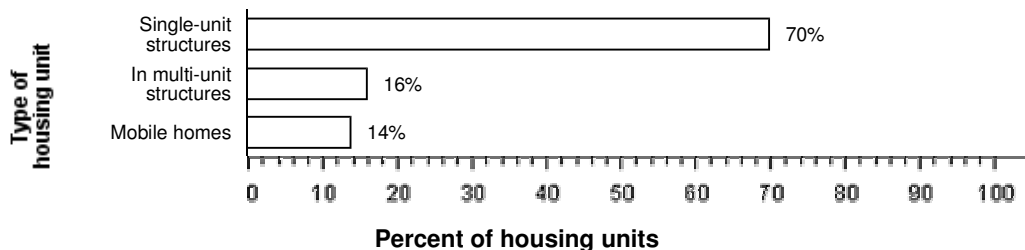


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

For people reporting one race alone, 94 percent was White; 1 percent was Black or African American; 3 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 1 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and less than 0.5 percent was Some other race. Two percent reported Two or more races. One percent of the people in Cattaraugus County was Hispanic. Ninety-three percent of the people in Cattaraugus County was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2005-2009, Cattaraugus County had a total of 41,000 housing units, 20 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 70 percent was in single-unit structures, 16 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 14 percent was mobile homes. Sixteen percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

#### The Types of Housing Units in Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009



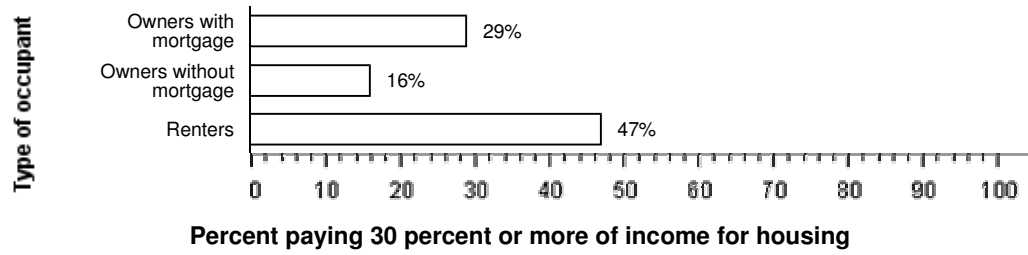
Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2005-2009, Cattaraugus County had 33,000 occupied housing units - 24,000 (73 percent) owner occupied and 8,700 (27 percent) renter occupied. Six percent of the households did not have telephone service and 8 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Thirty-nine percent had two vehicles and another 16 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,013, nonmortgaged owners \$418, and renters \$576. Twenty-nine percent of owners with mortgages, 16 percent of owners without mortgages, and 47 percent of renters in Cattaraugus County spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

#### Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009

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Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places](#), and the [official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.