



**Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York**  
**Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2005-2009**  
 Data Set: **2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**  
 Survey: **American Community Survey**

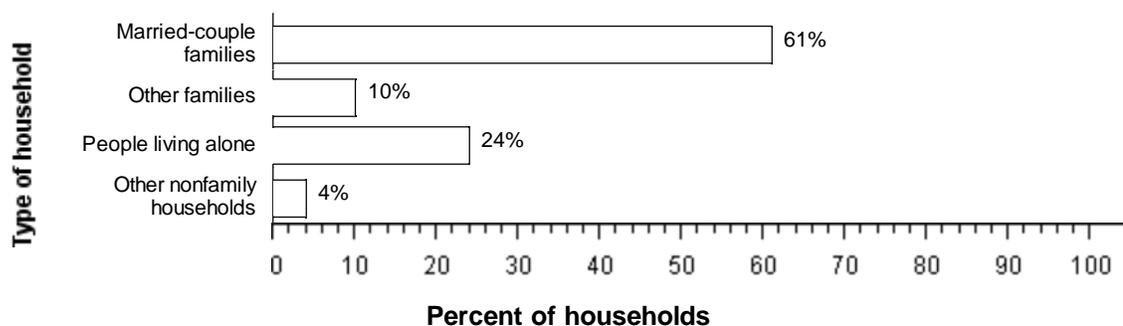
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

**HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES:** In 2005-2009 there were 860 households in Great Valley town. The average household size was 2.4 people.

Families made up 72 percent of the households in Great Valley town. This figure includes both married-couple families (61 percent) and other families (10 percent). Nonfamily households made up 28 percent of all households in Great Valley town. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

**The Types of Households in Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**



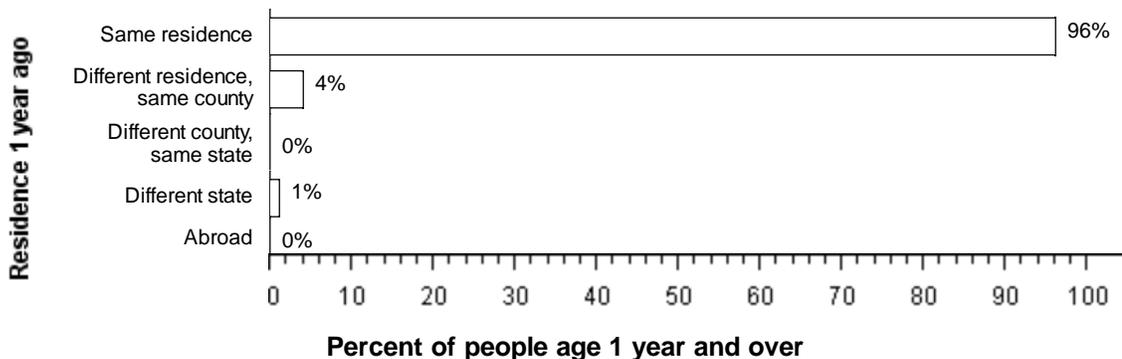
Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

**NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE:** Three percent of the people living in Great Valley town in 2005-2009 were foreign born. Ninety-seven percent was native, including 89 percent who were born in New York.

Among people at least five years old living in Great Valley town in 2005-2009, 3 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 20 percent spoke Spanish and 80 percent spoke some other language; 21 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

**GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY:** In 2005-2009, 96 percent of the people at least one year old living in Great Valley town were living in the same residence one year earlier; 4 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, less than 0.5 percent from another county in the same state, 1 percent from another state, and less than 0.5 percent from abroad.

**Geographic Mobility of Residents of Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**

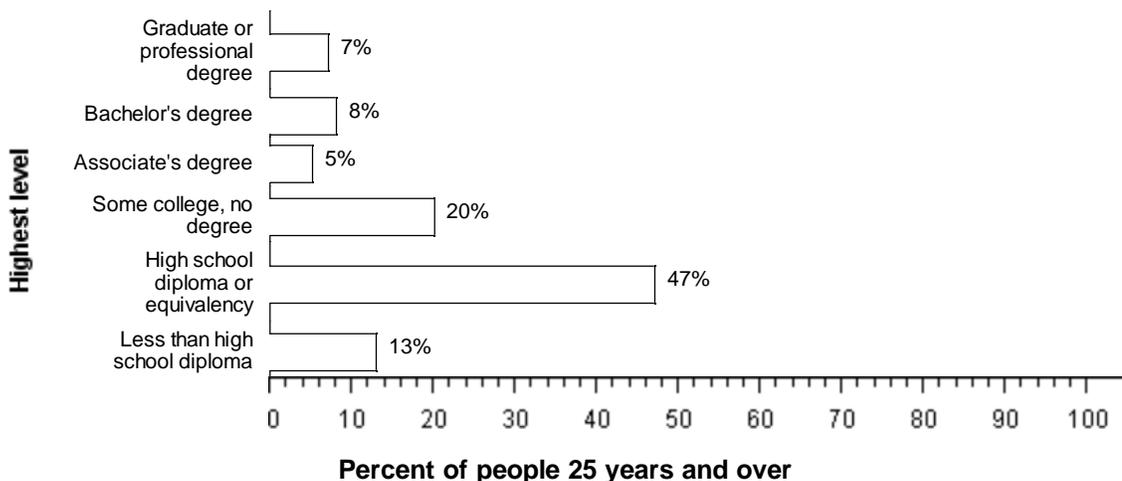


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

**EDUCATION:** In 2005-2009, 87 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 15 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Thirteen percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Great Valley town was 320 in 2005-2009. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 76 and elementary or high school enrollment was 190 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 54.

**The Educational Attainment of People in Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**

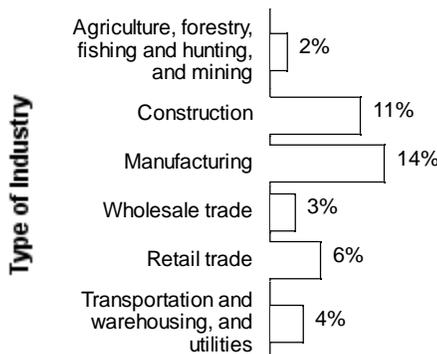


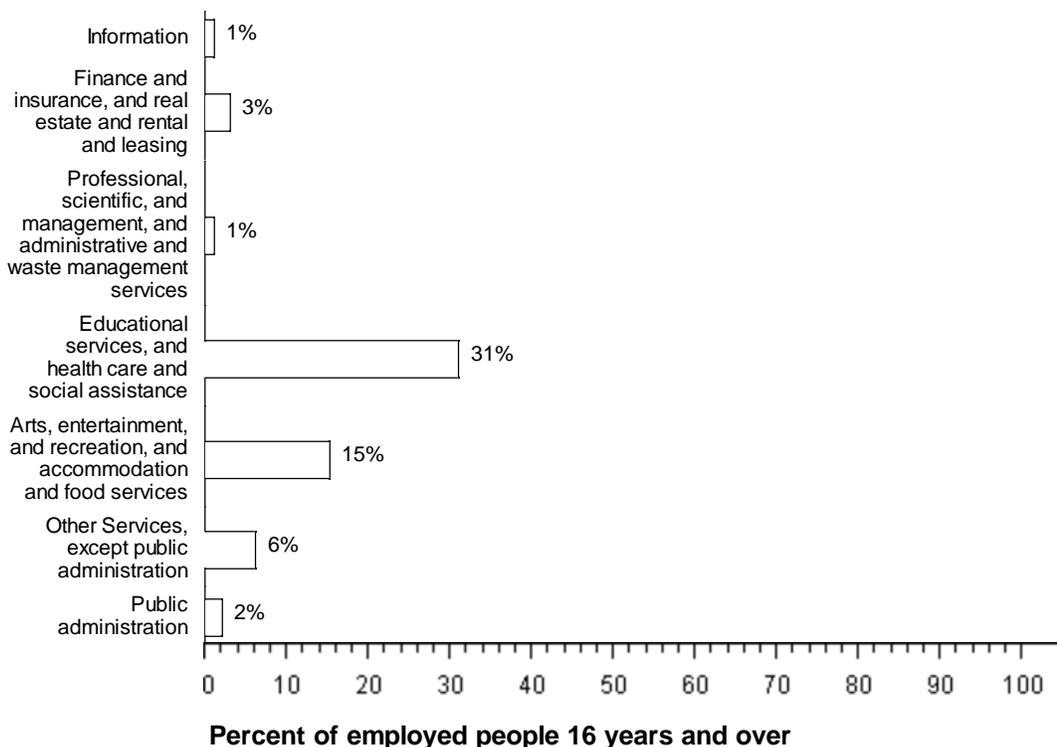
Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

**DISABILITY:** In Great Valley town, among people at least five years old in 2005-2009, percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to percent of those 65 and older.

**INDUSTRIES:** In 2005-2009, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Great Valley town were Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 31 percent, and Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services, 15 percent.

**Employment by Industry in Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**





Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

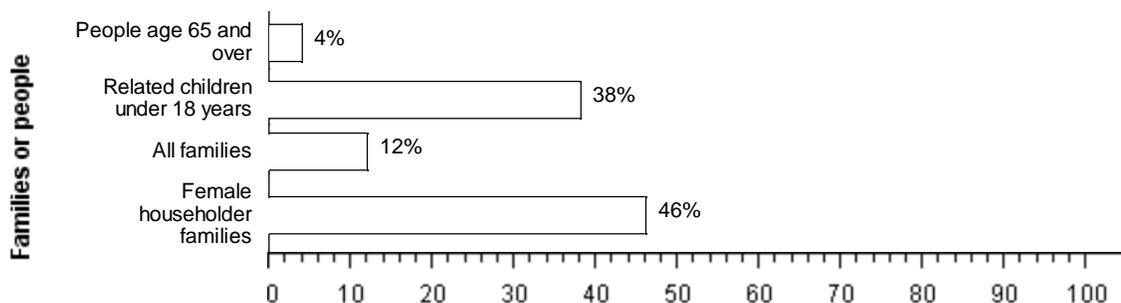
**OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER:** Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 32 percent; Service occupations, 22 percent; Sales and office occupations, 18 percent; Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 14 percent; and Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations, 14 percent. Fifty-seven percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 32 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 10 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

**TRAVEL TO WORK:** Eighty-eight percent of Great Valley town workers drove to work alone in 2005-2009, 8 percent carpoolled, less than 0.5 percent took public transportation, and 1 percent used other means. The remaining 3 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 18.1 minutes to get to work.

**INCOME:** The median income of households in Great Valley town was \$39,688. Seventy-two percent of the households received earnings and 30 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Forty-two percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$15,229. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

**POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS:** In 2005-2009, 16 percent of people were in poverty. Thirty-eight percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 4 percent of people 65 years old and over. Twelve percent of all families and 46 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

**Poverty Rates in Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009**

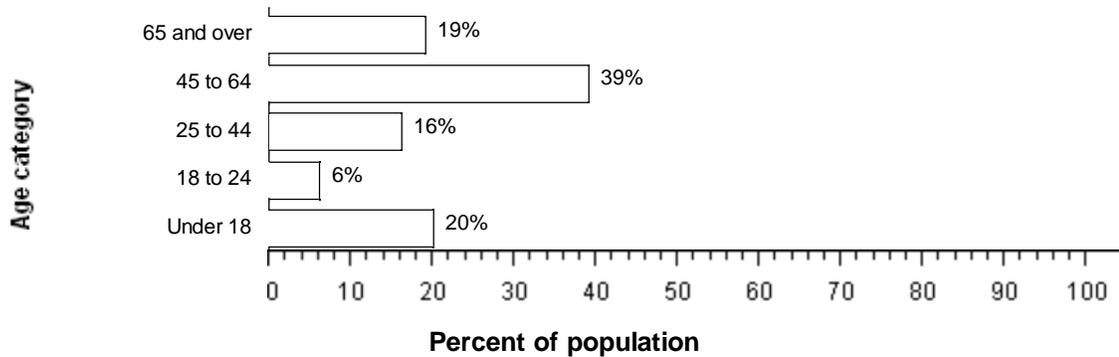


### Percent below poverty level

Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

POPULATION OF Great Valley town: In 2005-2009, Great Valley town had a total population of 2,000 - 1,000 (50 percent) females and 1,000 (50 percent) males. The median age was 49.3 years. Twenty percent of the population was under 18 years and 19 percent was 65 years and older.

### The Age Distribution of People in Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009

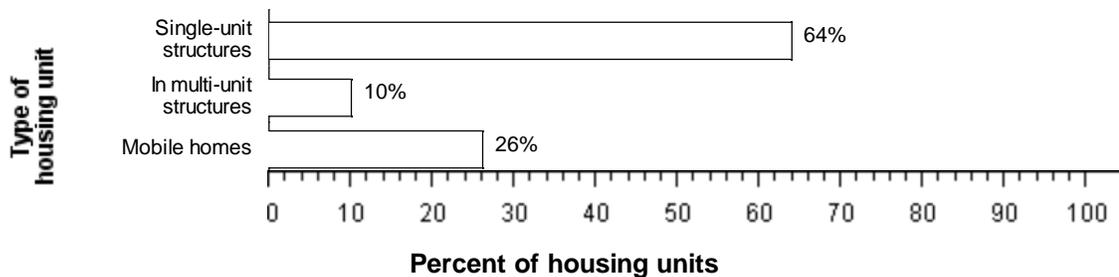


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

For people reporting one race alone, 96 percent was White; 2 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; less than 0.5 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and less than 0.5 percent was Some other race. Two percent reported Two or more races. Less than 0.5 percent of the people in Great Valley town was Hispanic. Ninety-six percent of the people in Great Valley town was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2005-2009, Great Valley town had a total of 1,300 housing units, 32 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 64 percent was in single-unit structures, 10 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 26 percent was mobile homes. Twenty-eight percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

### The Types of Housing Units in Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009

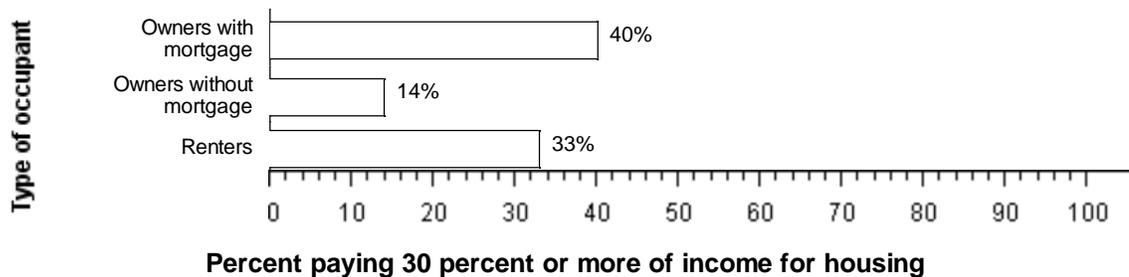


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2005-2009, Great Valley town had 860 occupied housing units - 760 (88 percent) owner occupied and 110 (12 percent) renter occupied. Five percent of the households did not have telephone service and 4 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Thirty-seven percent had two vehicles and another 25 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$969, nonmortgaged owners \$409, and renters \$680. Forty percent of owners with mortgages, 14 percent of owners without mortgages, and 33 percent of renters in Great Valley town spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

### Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Great Valley town, Cattaraugus County, New York in 2005-2009



Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places, and the official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.