



## Machias town, Cattaraugus County, New York

### Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>+/-272</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	1,383	+/-207	59.9%	+/-7.5
Civilian labor force	1,383	+/-207	59.9%	+/-7.5
Employed	1,296	+/-206	56.2%	+/-7.5
Unemployed	87	+/-51	3.8%	+/-2.2
Armed Forces	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-1.5
Not in labor force	925	+/-225	40.1%	+/-7.5
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>+/-207</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	6.3%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>+/-191</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	674	+/-108	53.8%	+/-9.3
Civilian labor force	674	+/-108	53.8%	+/-9.3
Employed	654	+/-107	52.2%	+/-9.1
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>+/-61</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	105	+/-49	64.8%	+/-23.7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>+/-106</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	224	+/-82	54.2%	+/-16.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>+/-209</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	931	+/-176	74.3%	+/-6.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	199	+/-79	15.9%	+/-5.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	8	+/-12	0.6%	+/-0.9
Walked	70	+/-46	5.6%	+/-3.5
Other means	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-2.8
Worked at home	45	+/-28	3.6%	+/-2.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.0	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>+/-206</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	344	+/-99	26.5%	+/-6.8
Service occupations	177	+/-68	13.7%	+/-5.1
Sales and office occupations	247	+/-84	19.1%	+/-5.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	19	+/-18	1.5%	+/-1.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	162	+/-67	12.5%	+/-4.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	347	+/-101	26.8%	+/-6.8

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<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>+/-206</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	31	+/-23	2.4%	+/-1.7
Construction	169	+/-73	13.0%	+/-5.1
Manufacturing	251	+/-81	19.4%	+/-5.7
Wholesale trade	17	+/-18	1.3%	+/-1.4
Retail trade	125	+/-60	9.6%	+/-3.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	68	+/-42	5.2%	+/-3.2
Information	32	+/-30	2.5%	+/-2.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	31	+/-22	2.4%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	100	+/-44	7.7%	+/-3.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	244	+/-68	18.8%	+/-5.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	82	+/-53	6.3%	+/-3.8
Other services, except public administration	78	+/-47	6.0%	+/-3.7
Public administration	68	+/-40	5.2%	+/-3.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>+/-206</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	946	+/-193	73.0%	+/-7.8
Government workers	212	+/-84	16.4%	+/-6.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	138	+/-65	10.6%	+/-4.9
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-2.7
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>+/-124</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	33	+/-37	3.1%	+/-3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	+/-17	1.6%	+/-1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	201	+/-90	19.0%	+/-7.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	140	+/-57	13.2%	+/-5.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	262	+/-77	24.7%	+/-7.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	233	+/-74	22.0%	+/-6.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	94	+/-38	8.9%	+/-3.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	68	+/-51	6.4%	+/-4.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	+/-12	1.0%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-3.2
Median household income (dollars)	44,263	+/-4,733	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	48,006	+/-4,602	(X)	(X)
With earnings	840	+/-105	79.3%	+/-6.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	46,336	+/-5,487	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	363	+/-83	34.3%	+/-6.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,449	+/-1,372	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	218	+/-89	20.6%	+/-7.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,466	+/-5,342	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	46	+/-24	4.3%	+/-2.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,402	+/-2,326	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	29	+/-35	2.7%	+/-3.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,286	+/-1,330	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	98	+/-64	9.3%	+/-6.0
<b>Families</b>				
<b>Families</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>+/-93</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	31	+/-35	4.2%	+/-4.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	+/-11	0.9%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	+/-59	16.1%	+/-7.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	62	+/-33	8.4%	+/-4.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	+/-52	22.3%	+/-6.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	191	+/-65	25.8%	+/-8.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	92	+/-36	12.4%	+/-5.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	62	+/-47	8.4%	+/-6.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	+/-12	1.5%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-4.6
Median family income (dollars)	47,092	+/-8,863	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	53,002	+/-5,721	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	19,074	+/-2,064	(X)	(X)

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<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>+/-113</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,388	+/-11,753	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	33,485	+/-5,875	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	22,045	+/-3,557	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,750	+/-4,838	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	25,950	+/-6,387	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	7.4%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	13.7%	+/-10.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-38.2	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	5.9%	+/-6.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	12.6%	+/-15.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-44.4	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	22.9%	+/-16.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	34.4%	+/-20.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-100.0	(X)	(X)
All people	13.3%	+/-6.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	21.0%	+/-11.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	19.3%	+/-11.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	20.8%	+/-21.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	18.9%	+/-11.0	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	11.0%	+/-5.1	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	13.1%	+/-6.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	1.6%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
People in families	11.1%	+/-7.4	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.6%	+/-9.6	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a

ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.


4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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