Commercial Building Energy Performance, Improvements, and Incentives



What is NYSERDA?

- Public Benefit Corporation

- Established by the New York State Legislature in 1975

- NYSERDA is tasked to address the State's energy & environmental challenges



Mission

Advance innovative energy solutions in ways that improve New York's economy and environment.



Potential

For Owners and Managers

- Buildings account for over 40% of total energy use and over 70% of electricity use in the United States.
- The commercial and industrial sectors account for 32% of the net energy consumption in New York State.
- A typical energy project can result in a Return On Investment (ROI) of between 15% and 30%.
- Energy use is the single largest operating expense in commercial office buildings, representing approximately 1/3 of typical operating budgets and accounting for almost 20% of the nation's annual greenhouse gas emissions.



Project Development Assistance

Steps

- Evaluation
- Planning/ Project Scope Development
- Incentive Identification
- Financing
- Implementation







Energy Efficiency Programs

Existing Buildings

- FlexTech Program
- Existing Facilities Program

New Buildings/ Substantial Renovation

New Construction
 Program





Energy Efficiency Programs

Existing Buildings

Project Identification/ Energy Study



Incentives and Assistance to lower your energy and utility cost www. RenewCattaraugusCounty .org

Phase 1: FlexTech

Identify the changes you could make

Phase 2: Implementation Incentives

- Making the changes
 - Existing Facilities Program



Objective:

To help customers make informed energy decisions

Eligible applicants include:

- •NYS Industrial and Commercial Facilities
- •State and Local Governments
- Not-for-profit and Private Institutions
- •Public and Private K-12 Schools
- •Colleges and Universities
- •Health Care Facilities.





FlexTech Energy Audits

NYSERDA Small Commercial Audit Program

- Eligibility: Average annual electric demand: < 100kW
- Offer: Fuel-neutral energy walk-through
- Cost: FREE for Small Businesses and Not for profits
- **Process:** Fill out Consolidated Funding Application (CFA)
 - Yourself or assistance from:
 - Small Business Development Center
 - NYSERDA Small Business Auditor for this region CJ Brown Energy





- Fuel Neutral
- Cost Share
 - 50/50 energy related portion
- FlexTech Consultant or use your own
 - Except small businesses / not-for-profits
- Incentive Cap
 - **\$1,000,000** per project
 - < 10% annual energy bills





Projects Categories:

- General Feasibility Studies
- Retrocommissioning
- Long-Term Energy Management and Master Planning
- Data Center Efficiency
- Peak Load Management Strategies
- Energy Procurement
- Combined Heat and Power/Renewable Generation
- Performance Contract Evaluation and RFP Assistance





THE PROCESS (Large customers/projects)

- Customer chooses from FlexTech Consultant list or uses
 their own consultant
- Consultant and in some cases NYSERDA Project Manager site visit
- Develop scope of work: site-specific, customized proposal
- NYSERDA Final Report close out meeting





Energy Efficiency Programs

Existing Buildings

Project Identification/ Energy Study



Phase 1: FlexTech

• Identify the changes you could make

Phase 2: Implementation Incentives

Making the changes

 Existing Facilities Program





Pre-Qualified Incentives

- Small-scale projects
 - Electric equipment: \$30,000 cap
 - Gas equipment: \$30,000 cap
- Applicants can receive incentives (\$/unit) for prequalified equipment/systems
- Easy participation process:
 - Check efficiency requirements to determine eligible equipment.
 - Apply within 90 days of project purchase and installation.
 - NYSERDA will review for eligibility and provide payment.





Pre-Qualified Incentives

Pre-Qualified Incentives are available for:

- Lighting
- HVAC
- Chillers
- Motors
- VFD's
- Refrigeration

- Commercial Kitchen Equipment
- Interval Meters
- Boilers/Furnaces
- Water & Space Heating





Performance-Based Incentives

Base Incentive	Upstate	Downstate
Electric Efficiency	\$0.12/kWh	\$0.16/kWh
Energy Storage	\$300/kW	\$600/kW
Natural Gas	\$15/MMBtu	\$20/MMBtu
Demand Response	\$100/kW	\$200/kW
Monitoring-Based Commissioning	\$0.05/kWh	\$0.05/kWh

Minimum \$30,000 up to \$2,000,000 Incentive. Performance-Based incentives must meet minimum energy saving thresholds, and require an Engineering Analysis to substantiate energy savings after project completion.





Performance-Based Incentives

Process

- Engineering Analysis Required
- Pre- and Post-installation Site Visits
- Incentive Payment after Savings Verified





New Construction Program

Objective:

Transform the way buildings are designed and built

Technical Assistance Green Buildings Services Bonus Incentives for LEED Certification Capital Cost Incentives

Note: Baseline is **ASHRAE 90.1-2007** for commercial buildings (CODE in NY)





New Construction Program

Two types of building projects are eligible:

- New Construction: Defined as a new building, or space within a new building, for which a licensed professional architect or engineer has prepared and certified building plans.
- Substantial Renovation: Defined as one of the following types of projects for which a licensed professional architect or engineer has prepared and certified building plans.





New Construction Program

Technical Assistance (TA)

NYSERDA pays the first \$5,000 of the cost of TA services and cost shares up to 50 percent of the balance, up to a maximum of \$75,000. NYSERDA will increase the maximum funding amount for technical services by an additional \$25,000 to a total of \$100,000 to identify Demand Response Opportunities.

For green building technical services on projects that achieve LEED® or NY-CHPS certification, NYSERDA will pay an additional amount equal to NYSERDA's share of energy analysis TA services, up to a total additional NYSERDA contribution of \$25,000.





NYSERDA

Program Access

- Consolidated Funding Application (CFA)
- As part of Governor Cuomo's transformative plan to improve the state's economic development model, a New York State Consolidated Funding Application (CFA) has been created that will streamline and expedite the grant application process.
- Customers seeking funding in select NYSERDA programs must apply through the CFA.

http://nyworks.ny.gov/





179 d Tax Deduction

Internal Revenue Code Section 179d allows for an immediate deduction of up to \$1.80/s.f. for existing or newly constructed commercial buildings that achieve a 50% reduction in total energy and power costs versus baseline.

•Building Envelope •HVAC •Interior Lighting

Must be placed in service or retrofitted before 1/1/14
Includes residential business use if building taller than 3 stories.





179 d Tax Deduction

•Use approved IRS software – e.g., Trane' s TRACE 700 (13 total as of today)

•Compare building to baseline: **Baseline is 2001 ASHRAE 90.1**-2001

•Overall 50% or more reduction: full \$1.80 per SF deduction.

•Partial deductions available if 50% threshold is not reached.





179 d Tax Deduction

Three qualifying subsystems

•HVAC = \$.60 per SF

•Building Envelope = \$.60 per SF

•Interior Lighting = \$.60 per SF

Interim Lighting Provision

•Simpler than full modeling (just a spreadsheet)

•May qualify for deduction from \$.30 - \$.60 per SF, based on reduction in lighting power density of **25% to 40% over ASHRAE Standard 90.1- 2001 (pro-rata)**

In 35 states commercial properties will qualify for the \$0.60 per square ft. lighting portion of the deduction simply by meeting minimum building code including NY!





179 d Tax Deduction

Special Rule: Government Owned Buildings

- Municipality may allocate 179D deduction to the designer(s) = architect, engineer, or other professional who creates technical specifications that incorporate energy efficiency, not just installer.
- Municipality has discretion to allocate to primary designer or among several designers.





Financing Option 1

NYSERDA Commercial Loan GJGNY (All customer sizes)

Max \$100,000 loan (\$50,000 NYSERDA)

NYSERDA Interest Rate0%Lender Interest Rate5%Blended Interest Rate2.5%

•NYSERDA provides \$10,000 at 0% interest

•The lender provides \$10,000 at 5% interest

Result: Borrower receives a \$20,000 loan at 2.5% interest.





Financing - On-Bill Recovery

For Small Business and Not for Profit Organizations

Max \$50,000 loan for qualifying energy efficiency measures with less than 15-year payback

2.5% interest rate (subject to change)

Term is \leq 10 years, but payment and interest must be less than expected energy savings.

Borrower works with a participating lender to secure a NYSERDA loan up to \$50,000.

Borrower repays the NYSERDA loan through a charge on their monthly utility bill.





Participating OBR Lenders

Bank Name	Loan Officer	Address	City	State	Zip	Loan Officer	Lending Region	On-Bill	Participation
	Name				Code	Phone	(by County)	Recovery	
The Bank of Greene County	Perry Lasher	288 Main Street, PO Box 470	Catskill	NY	12414	518-943-1424	Albany, Columbia, Delaware, Dutchess, Fulton, Greene, Montgomery, Otsego, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Ulster, Warren, Washington	x	X
Barrett Capital Corporation	Barry Kom	422 East 72th Street, 18th Floor	New York	NY	10021	917-434-3000	All Counties	x	х
Chautauqua Opportunities, Inc.	Robin Smith	17 West Courtney Streeet	Dunkirk	NY	14048	716-366-3333	Chautauqua	x	
Community Loan Fund of the Capital Region	Joseph Landy	255 Orange Street	Albany	NY	12210	518-436-8586	Albany, Columbia, Fulton, Greene, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Warren, Washington	x	x
Pathstone Enterprise Center, Inc.	Albert Hartsig	400 East Avenue	Rochester	NY	14607	585-340-3304	Allegany, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauqua, Chemung, Erie, Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Niagara, Onondaga, Ontario, Orleans, Oswego, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Wayne, Wyoming, Yates	x	x
SEFCU	Matthew Dahl	700 Patroon Creek Boulevard	Albany	NY	12206	518-451-2949	Albany, Broome, Erie, Onondaga, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady	х	х





Renewable Energy

Other Funding Available For:

- Solar PV
- Solar Thermal
- Small Wind
- Geothermal
- CHP
- R&D











Renewable Energy

- NYSERDA Incentives Available for Solar PV, Solar Thermal, and Customer Cited Wind.
 - 12-18% based on size of the system
 - Incentive available through qualified installers
- 30% Federal Investment Tax Credit (ITC)
 - 30% for solar, fuel cells and small wind;
 10% for geothermal, micro turbines and CHP
- 25% NY State Tax Credit up to \$5,000 for solar photovoltaic (PV) and solar thermal systems



