



Salamanca city, New York

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	2,371	+/-115	2,371	(X)
Family households (families)	1,488	+/-87	62.8%	+/-2.9
With own children under 18 years	664	+/-74	28.0%	+/-3.2
Married-couple family	982	+/-83	41.4%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	358	+/-48	15.1%	+/-2.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	165	+/-46	7.0%	+/-2.0
With own children under 18 years	99	+/-41	4.2%	+/-1.7
Female householder, no husband present, family	341	+/-57	14.4%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	207	+/-46	8.7%	+/-2.0
Nonfamily households	883	+/-90	37.2%	+/-2.9
Householder living alone	780	+/-92	32.9%	+/-3.0
65 years and over	319	+/-50	13.5%	+/-1.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	752	+/-78	31.7%	+/-3.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	630	+/-64	26.6%	+/-2.1
Average household size	2.35	+/-0.10	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.90	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	5,563	+/-176	5,563	(X)
Householder	2,371	+/-115	42.6%	+/-1.9
Spouse	1,020	+/-90	18.3%	+/-1.4
Child	1,597	+/-136	28.7%	+/-2.2
Other relatives	211	+/-61	3.8%	+/-1.1
Nonrelatives	364	+/-71	6.5%	+/-1.3
Unmarried partner	227	+/-54	4.1%	+/-1.0
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	2,092	+/-101	2,092	(X)
Never married	650	+/-81	31.1%	+/-3.1
Now married, except separated	1,064	+/-90	50.9%	+/-3.4
Separated	67	+/-30	3.2%	+/-1.4
Widowed	67	+/-27	3.2%	+/-1.3
Divorced	244	+/-52	11.7%	+/-2.6
Females 15 years and over	2,404	+/-114	2,404	(X)
Never married	654	+/-89	27.2%	+/-3.4
Now married, except separated	1,053	+/-85	43.8%	+/-4.2
Separated	54	+/-27	2.2%	+/-1.1
Widowed	330	+/-94	13.7%	+/-3.5
Divorced	313	+/-45	13.0%	+/-1.8

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	110	+/-38	110	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	67	+/-35	60.9%	+/-21.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	89	+/-46	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	83	+/-29	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	104	+/-93	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	162	+/-62	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	5	+/-10	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	88	+/-42	88	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	82	+/-41	93.2%	+/-9.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	60	+/-35	68.2%	+/-19.9
1 or 2 years	3	+/-4	3.4%	+/-4.7
3 or 4 years	7	+/-7	8.0%	+/-8.0
5 or more years	12	+/-16	13.6%	+/-16.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	82	+/-41	82	(X)
Who are female	49	+/-24	59.8%	+/-8.7
Who are married	73	+/-40	89.0%	+/-10.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,278	+/-121	1,278	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	85	+/-26	6.7%	+/-1.9
Kindergarten	69	+/-29	5.4%	+/-2.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	608	+/-84	47.6%	+/-4.7
High school (grades 9-12)	293	+/-49	22.9%	+/-3.9
College or graduate school	223	+/-56	17.4%	+/-3.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	3,745	+/-162	3,745	(X)
Less than 9th grade	148	+/-43	4.0%	+/-1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	404	+/-73	10.8%	+/-1.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,556	+/-125	41.5%	+/-3.1
Some college, no degree	800	+/-86	21.4%	+/-2.3
Associate's degree	272	+/-58	7.3%	+/-1.5
Bachelor's degree	345	+/-66	9.2%	+/-1.6
Graduate or professional degree	220	+/-63	5.9%	+/-1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.3%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.1%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,261	+/-125	4,261	(X)
Civilian veterans	676	+/-74	15.9%	+/-1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	5,532	+/-53	5,532	(X)
Same house	4,716	+/-158	85.2%	+/-2.6
Different house in the U.S.	807	+/-144	14.6%	+/-2.6
Same county	651	+/-136	11.8%	+/-2.5

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different county	156	+/-66	2.8%	+/-1.2
Same state	79	+/-63	1.4%	+/-1.2
Different state	77	+/-37	1.4%	+/-0.7
Abroad	9	+/-11	0.2%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	5,666	+/-38	5,666	(X)
Native	5,554	+/-67	98.0%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	5,483	+/-89	96.8%	+/-1.3
State of residence	4,657	+/-145	82.2%	+/-2.4
Different state	826	+/-113	14.6%	+/-2.0
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	71	+/-52	1.3%	+/-0.9
Foreign born	112	+/-50	2.0%	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	112	+/-50	112	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	64	+/-29	57.1%	+/-19.6
Not a U.S. citizen	48	+/-37	42.9%	+/-19.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	183	+/-73	183	(X)
Native	71	+/-52	71	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	48	+/-50	67.6%	+/-29.1
Entered before 2000	23	+/-17	32.4%	+/-29.1
Foreign born	112	+/-50	112	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	26	+/-32	23.2%	+/-21.2
Entered before 2000	86	+/-36	76.8%	+/-21.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	112	+/-50	112	(X)
Europe	29	+/-19	25.9%	+/-16.4
Asia	63	+/-43	56.3%	+/-18.3
Africa	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-26.3
Oceania	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-26.3
Latin America	7	+/-10	6.3%	+/-8.3
Northern America	13	+/-8	11.6%	+/-8.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	5,247	+/-79	5,247	(X)
English only	4,830	+/-108	92.1%	+/-1.8
Language other than English	417	+/-95	7.9%	+/-1.8
Speak English less than "very well"	140	+/-62	2.7%	+/-1.2
Spanish	107	+/-63	2.0%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	81	+/-58	1.5%	+/-1.1
Other Indo-European languages	118	+/-45	2.2%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	19	+/-16	0.4%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	28	+/-27	0.5%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	18	+/-19	0.3%	+/-0.4
Other languages	164	+/-63	3.1%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	22	+/-19	0.4%	+/-0.4
ANCESTRY				
Total population	5,666	+/-38	5,666	(X)
American	183	+/-46	3.2%	+/-0.8
Arab	2	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Czech	13	+/-9	0.2%	+/-0.2
Danish	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.6
Dutch	131	+/-45	2.3%	+/-0.8
English	556	+/-81	9.8%	+/-1.4
French (except Basque)	164	+/-44	2.9%	+/-0.8
French Canadian	13	+/-9	0.2%	+/-0.2
German	1,295	+/-149	22.9%	+/-2.6
Greek	15	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.6

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Irish	1,214	+/-148	21.4%	+/-2.6
Italian	471	+/-104	8.3%	+/-1.8
Lithuanian	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.6
Polish	719	+/-109	12.7%	+/-1.9
Portuguese	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.6
Russian	23	+/-14	0.4%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	100	+/-47	1.8%	+/-0.8
Scottish	110	+/-37	1.9%	+/-0.7
Slovak	7	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.6
Swedish	149	+/-40	2.6%	+/-0.7
Swiss	7	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	32	+/-23	0.6%	+/-0.4
Welsh	33	+/-18	0.6%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

-The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see [Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS](#).

-Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

-While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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